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Grid systems - utfordringer innenfor medisin?

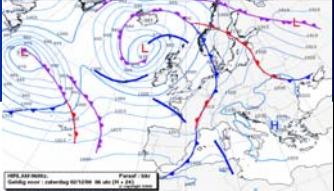
Wolfgang Leister
Sjefsforsker, Norsk Regnesentral

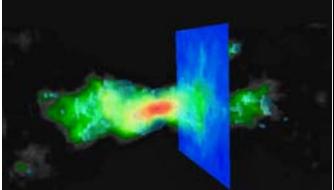

Building Grids for Europe
A crucial technology for science and industry

IST Programme Informasjonsmøte
21. April 2005

Need for resources

- Scientific calculations
 - Particle physics, meteorology,
 - bioinformatics, astronomy, ...
- Computer animations
- Medicine / Health Care
 - Computer Aided Diagnosis (CAD)
 - Second Opinion
 - Virtuell Endoskopi
- ▶ Resources
 - Data, Databases
 - Programs, Services
 - Equipment, Sensors
 - Specialists








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Utfordringer med ressurser



- ▶ Ofte et organisatorisk problem
 - Mangel av ressurser et sted ...
 - Ubrukte ressurser et annet sted ...
- ▶ Kan forårsake kostnader, køer, forminsket effektivitet, forhindre gjennomføring, etc.
- ▶ Eksempler for helsevesenet:
 - Høy ressursbruk for CAD* mens kraftige datamaskiner samtidig går på tomgang
 - Medisinsk utstyr ubrukt på ett sykehus, mens det mangler på et annet sykehus
 - Underskudd / Overskudd på medisinsk ekspertise
 - ...

* Helsevesenet: CAD = Computer Aided Diagnosis

«Grid»

- ▶ Grid (engl.) = ~~Gitter~~

- ▶ Internet-Leksikon:

Grid. Også Distributed Computing, distribuerte beregninger. Mange datamaskiner blir koblet sammen i et nettverk for å tilby prosessorer og minne. Med dette blir en høy ytelse oppnådd der komplekse beregninger blir gjennomført parallelt med mange CPUer. (fra computerhilfen.de)

OBS! Definisjonen dekker ikke alle aspekter!

- ▶ Grid = Elektrisitetsnettverk

- ▶ Metafor / Visjon:

Beregning-ressurser fra stikkontakten

- ▶ Grid er ingen forkortelse!

- Likevel blir skrivemåte GRID ofte brukt.



En definisjon ...

- ▶ **Grid** er en **infrastruktur** som støtter virtuelle foretak i å dele hverandres **heterogene** og **fordelte ressurser**.
 - For brukeren fremstår ressursene i en grid som én stor ressurs.
 - Målet er å løse avanserte problemstillinger gjennom samarbeid uten at foretaket mister kontrollen over egne ressurser.
- ▶ **Fleksibel, sikker og samordnet ressursdeling mellom dynamiske grupper av individer, institusjoner og ressurser.**

Fra "The Anatomy of the Grid: Enabling Scalable Virtual Organizations"

Grid funksjonell struktur

Application specific protocols

Application Layer

Coordinated use of multiple resources,
scheduling, work load management, ...

Collective Layer

Access to and administration of resources,
accounting, payment, ...

Resource Layer

Communication and authentication protocols,
transport and security, ...

Connectivity Layer

Queries on and access to programs, memory,
catalogues, sensors, networks, versions, ...

Fabric Layer

Grid funksjonell struktur

Gjenstand for FoU!

Application specific protocols
PACSflow, ...

Coordinated use of multiple resources,
scheduling, work load management, ...

Access to and administration of resources,
accounting, payment, ... ?

Communication and authentication protocols,
transport and security, ... http, DICOM, AMTrax, ...

Queries on and access to programs, memory,
catalogues, sensors, networks
DCMTK, PACS, US-scanner,
HIS, ...

Application Layer

Collective Layer

Resource Layer

Connectivity Layer

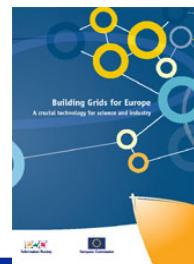
Fabric Layer



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FP6 5th Call – Objective and Call

- ▶ 2.5.4 – Advanced Grid Technologies, Systems and Services
- ▶ To advance the current generation of Grids towards the knowledge Grid and complete virtualisation of Grid resources. To foster uptake and use in business and society.
- ▶ To reduce the complexity of Grid-based systems, empowering individuals and organisations to create, provide access to and use a variety of services, anywhere, anytime, in a transparent and cost-effective way, realising the vision of a knowledge-based and ubiquitous utility.
- ▶ Publication date: 17 May 2005
- ▶ Closure date: 21 September 2005
- ▶ Budget: 62 M€ (70% IP / 30% STREP)
- ▶ Instruments: IP, STREP, CA, SSA



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FP6 5th Call Objectives

► Objectives:

- **Knowledge Grid** (*Parallel and Distributed Data mining*)
- **Complete Virtualisation of Grid Resources**
- **Foster uptake and use in business and society**
- **Access, Use of Grids, anywhere, anytime, ubiquitous ...**
- **Reduce complexity of Grid-based systems**



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FP6 5th Call Focus

► Focus:

- 1) **Grid Foundations**
- 2) **Grid-enabled applications and services for business and society**
- 3) **Network-centric Grid operating systems**
- 4) **Co-ordination of relevant research activities in Member and Associated States**

- **IP – multidisciplinary, industry stakeholders, all levels of value chain**
- **STREP – longer term research issues**
- **For 2) IP – user driven, generic technologies addressing common requirements across disciplines**
- **Open Source / Open Standards**



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Hva er Helsegrid?



- ▶ **Helsegrids** er grid-tjenester og middleware som håndterer avanserte problemstillinger i helsevesenet.
- ▶ **Ressurser** i helsegrids er bl.a. **databaser**, **regnekraft**, **medisinsk ekspertise** og **medisinske apparater**.
- ▶ **Helsegrids** brukes for bl.a.
 - **sømløs tilgang til databaser**
 - **sømløs tilgang til medisinsk ekspertise**
 - **sømløs tilgang til medisinske apparater**
 - **sømløs tilgang til medisinske applikasjoner og simuleringer**
 - **å tilby arbeidsflyt og redundante ressurser (øker sikkerheten)**
 - **å tilby sikker datautveksling**

Rutiner i helsevesenet idag

Sykehus #1

Data/EPJ

Bilder/PACS

Sykehus #2

Telefon

Fax

CDROM, e.l.

Pasient

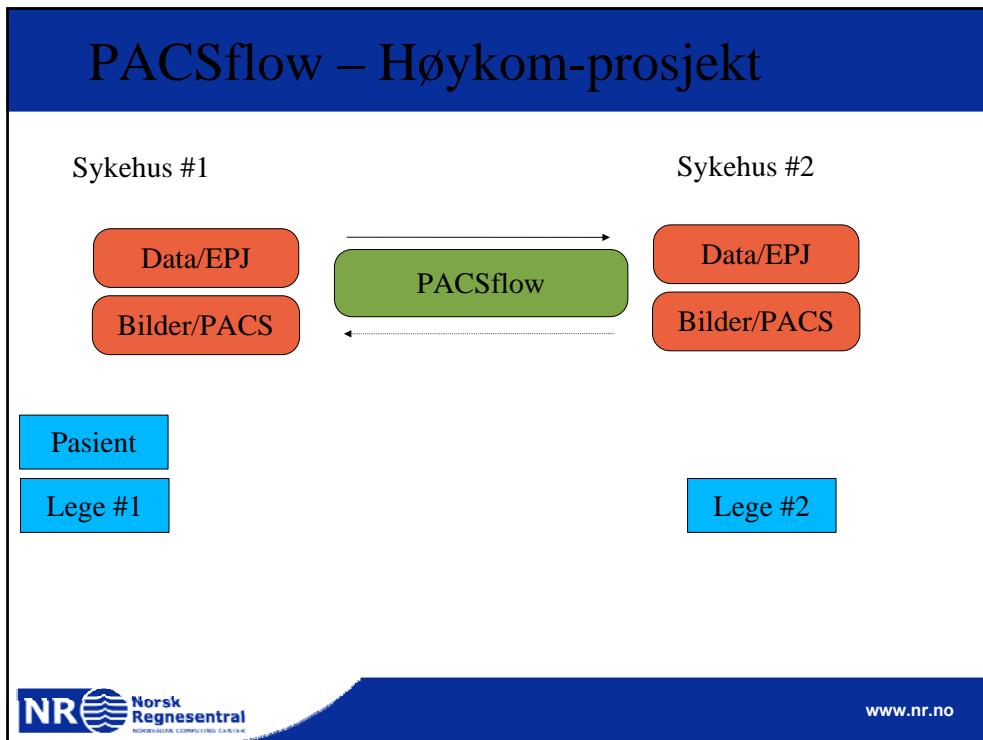
Lege #1

Telefon

Lege #2

Alternativ:
Transportere pasient

Sikkerhet (Integritet, Tilgjengelighet, Konfidensialitet)?
Workflow?
Finne riktig ressurs?



PACSflow – Høykom-prosjekt

Send undersøkelser

- send en undersøkelse til et annet system

Se mottatte meldinger

- se på meldinger mottatt fra andre sykehus

Administrasjon

- administrasjon av brukere, og avdelinger

Endre passord

- endring av passord som brukes ved innlogging

Logg ut

Pasient

Lege #1

Mottatte meldinger

For å søke etter en bestemt melding, skriv inn identifikatoren til meldingen og trykk søk.

MeldingID:

ID	Emne	Avsender	Dato
C 1097062768	061004-133928-RH		01.01.1970 01:00
C 1092647560	160804-111240-RH		01.01.1970 01:00
C 061004-133928-RH	06-10-2004 test 2	Kardiologisk avdeling, Rikshospitalet	06.10.2004 13:39
C 230604-094035-RH	Tett		23.06.2004 09:40
C 230604-083258-RH	Tett		23.06.2004 08:32

Lege #2

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PACSflow – Høykom-prosjekt

Sykehus #1

Data/EPJ

Bilder/PACS

Pasient

Lege #1

Sykehus #2

Data/EPJ

Bilder/PACS

Lege #2

Helsepersonell må fremdeles:

- Vite hvem / hvor data skal sendes
- Styre selv med workflow / kvalitetssikring



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Project Idea – PACS Grid (1)

Sykehus #1

Data/EPJ

Images/PACS

Pasient(er)

Lege #1

Sykehus #2

Lege #2

Sykehus #3

Lege #3

Sykehus #4

Lege #4

Sykehus #5

Lege #5

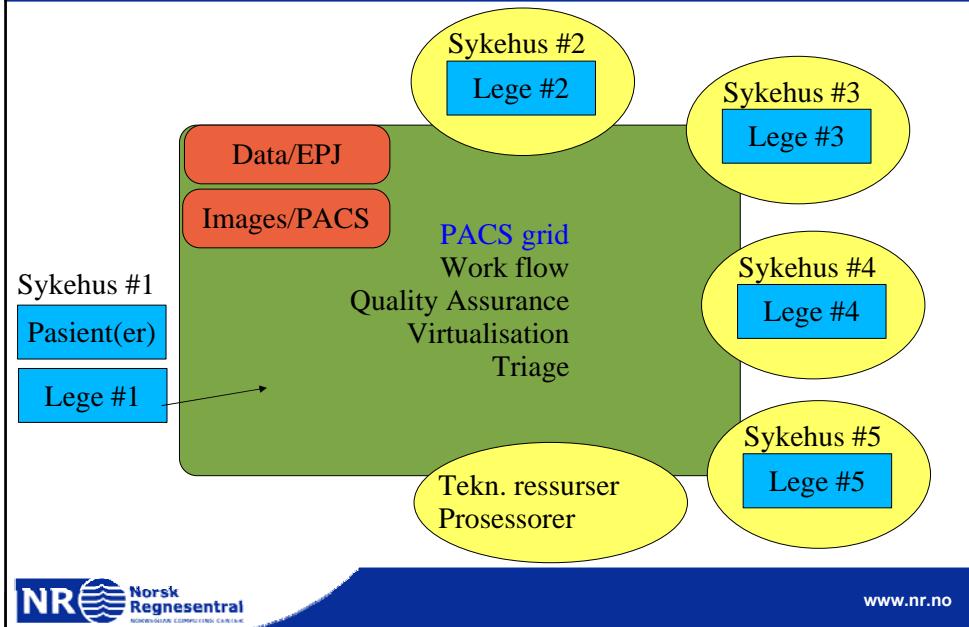
PACS grid
Work flow
Quality Assurance
Virtualisation
Triage

Tekn. ressurser
Prosessorer



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Project Idea – PACS Grid (2)



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Project Idea – PACS Grid (3)

This diagram provides a detailed view of the GRID project in radiology. It features a central map of Norway with various nodes represented by icons and labels. Key components include:

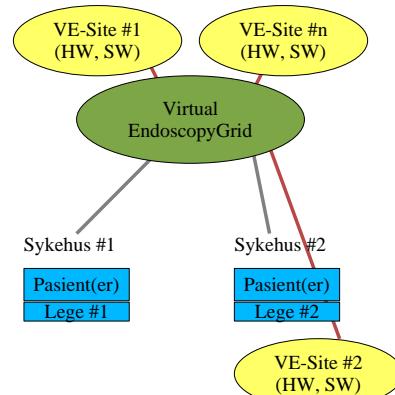
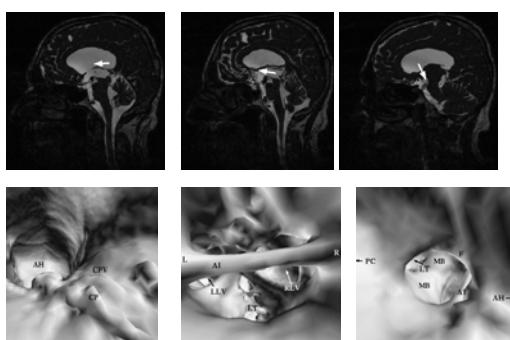
- NR GRID-prosjekt i radiologi**: Located in the top left.
- KITH GRID-prosjekt i radiologi**: Located in the top right.
- GRID - prosjekt innen radiologi**: The main title at the top center.
- White Paper: Grid and Global Computing**: A section on the right detailing the concept of grids.
- EKA**: A section on the left about the European Grid Initiative.
- Norway & KITH**: A section on the right comparing the two projects.
- GRID & Heise**: A section on the far right.

The diagram also includes a legend at the bottom left and a footer with the NR logo and website address.

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Project Idea – Virtual-Endoscopy-Grid

- Idea: Give all hospitals access to virtual endoscopy resources
 - Software
 - Computation



FP6 5th Call Objectives

- Objectives:
 - **Knowledge Grid (Parallel and Distributed Data mining)** ✓
 - **Complete Virtualisation of Grid Resources** ✓
 - **Foster uptake and use in business and society** ✓
 - **Access, Use of Grids, anywhere, anytime, ubiquitous ...** ✓
 - **Reduce complexity of Grid-based systems** ✓
- Focus:
 - 1) **Grid Foundations** ✓
 - 2) **Grid-enabled applications and services for business and society** ✓
 - 3) **Network-centric Grid operating systems** ✓
 - 4) **Co-ordination of relevant research activities in Member and Associated States** ✓

Konsortium?

- ▶ Deltagere: Norge – EU – storkonsern - andre
- ▶ Danne norsk kjernekonsortium
 - Konkurrerer ikke mot hverandre
- ▶ Hvilke bedrifter deltar (verdikjede)
 - Forskningsinstitutter (f.eks. NR, KITH)
 - Medisin (sykehus, legekontorer)
 - Medisinske tjenester (laboratorier, sykehus)
 - Telekom, Infrastruktur drift
 - Produsenter av medisinsk utstyr
 - Grid middleware og applikasjoner
 - andre?



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Grid Information Day – 30. may 2005

- ▶ FP6 IST Call 5 WP 2005-2006 SO 2.5.4, Brüssel
- ▶ Program (kl 8:30 - 18:00)
 - Grid, Research Focus 1, 2, 3
 - FP6 Instruments
 - Practical proposal submission process
 - Proposers Forum (presentation of proposal ideas)
- ▶ 31.may: «Building a European Research Area for Grids and a competitive market place for Grid Services» 31 May 2005
- ▶ 1-2 June 2005: «European Grid Technology Days 2005 - IST Grid Projects Concertation Meeting» (project participants only)



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